### **SERVICE**

## 1A2 KEY TELEPHONE SYSTEM

# KEY TELEPHONE UNITS

## **INTERCOM SERVICES**

### 1. GENERAL

- 1.01 This section provides schematic information for the 400-series KTUs which provide talking circuits and control and signaling functions between telephone sets in a 1A2 KTS (Fig. 1 and 2).
- 1.02 This section is reissued to:
  - Provide coverage of the 478B KTU
  - Show the 440A KTU rated MD.
- 1.03 The following KTUs and their functions are covered in this section:
  - 401A Manual Intercom Line Circuit
  - 407 Type—Dial Intercom, 10-Code Selector Circuit
  - 420A-Long Line Circuit
  - 421A Direct Station Selection (DSS) Circuit or Preset Conference
  - 422B-Station Busy Selector Circuit
  - 423A—Dial Tone, Busy Tone, and Audible Ringback Tone Circuit for nonmodular panel installations
  - 424 Type—Dial Intercom, 19-Code Selector Circuit
  - 425 Type—Flashing Lamp Circuit
  - 426A—Amplifier, Band Separation and Limiter Circuit

- 427 Type—Frequency Recognition and Translation Circuit
- 440A (MD)-TOUCH-TONE® Adapter Circuit
- 476A—Dial Tone, Busy Tone, and Audible Ringback Tone Circuit for modular panel installations
- \$478B-TOUCH-TONE Adapter Circuit
- 1.04 Information on line services is covered in 518-215-400; auxiliary circuits, 518-215-401; and all control circuits including audible signals, 518-215-403.

### Mechanical

1.05 All circuit components on these KTUs are mounted in a plug-in printed wiring board, one end of which is equipped with contacts. A 4-inch board may have 18, 20, or 40 contacts; an 8-inch board will have 80 contacts (requiring two vertical 40-pin connectors). The circuit boards plug into mating connectors in key service units, panels, or apparatus mountings. Wiring from the connectors will be dedicated or nondedicated leads. Dedicated leads are those that normally appear on the same contacts of all KTUs, such as supply voltages and grounds, and are normally factory-wired. Nondedicated leads are those whose designation and function vary and are made available for installer connections. Fig. 1 and 2 show typical 4- and 8-inch KTUs.

#### Electrical

1.06 Functional schematics (Fig. 3 through 16) cover the basic circuitry of each KTU, contacts used, and its relationship to telephone sets, other KTUs, power supplies, and apparatus.

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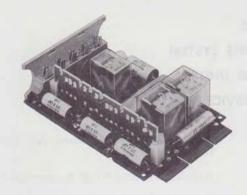


Fig. 1 — Typical 4-Inch Key Telephone Unit

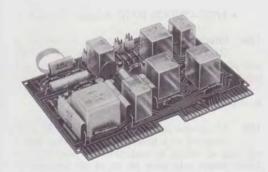


Fig. 2—Typical 8-Inch Key Telephone Unit

Dashed lines are used to simplify the schematics and to indicate intermediate circuitry. If full schematics are required, refer to the SDs listed in 1.09.

- 1.07 Voltages required for operation of the KTU, or provided to associated apparatus by the KTU, are shown with their connector pins. Other voltages may appear on the contacts of the mating connector, depending on the mounting arrangement, but not on the KTU.
- 1.08 KTUs may require the following power supply voltages and their associated grounds:
  - -24V (B battery) for control
  - -24V (A battery) for talk

- ±10V for visual and audible signals
- ±105V for audible signals.
- 1.09 This issue of the section is based on the following drawings:

SD-69475-01. Issue 6-401A KTU

SD-69567-01, Issue 14-407B and C, 420A, 422B, 423A and B, 424A, B and C, 425A and B, and 476A KTUs

SD-69590-01, Issue 3-421A KTU

SD-69595-01, Issue  $7-426\mathrm{A},~427\mathrm{B}$  and C KTUs

SD-69906-01, Issue 1-440A (MD) KTU

♦SD-69931-01, Issue 1—478B KTU♦

If this section is to be used with equipment or apparatus reflecting later issues of the drawings, reference should be made to the CDs and SDs to determine the extent of the changes and the manner in which the section may be affected.

### 2. IDENTIFICATION

### 401A KTU (Manual Intercom Line Circuit)

- 2.01 The 401A KTU (Fig. 3) is a 4-inch, 18-contact unit that provides talking battery for manual intercom and control for line busy lamp feature. Audible signaling between stations is accomplished by means of separately furnished pushbuttons, buzzers, or bells.
- 2.02 The A lead of a station associated with the manual intercom circuit provides ground through the operated switchhook contacts to operate a relay on the 401A KTU. Operation of this relay completes a circuit for the optional busy lamp feature. In addition, the relay provides a spare set of transfer contacts for local engineering use, such as audible signal control.

# 407B (MD) and 407C KTUs (Dial Intercom, 10-Code Selector Circuit)

2.03 The 407-type KTUs (Fig. 4 and 5) are 8-inch, 80-contact units for use with the dial selective

intercom circuits. They provide the following basic operating features:

- Maximum of 10 station codes (0-9)
- Busy lamp at all stations
- Adjustable single spurt signaling (0.5 to 2.5 seconds) by adjusting timing resistor
- · Rotary dial selection.

The 407C KTU replaces the 407B on a plug-compatible basis.

### 420A KTU (Long Line Circuit)

2.04 The 420A KTU (Fig. 6) is a 4-inch, 18-contact unit that provides a circuit for use with off-premise stations connected to the dial selective intercom line circuit. This KTU extends the loop resistance of the basic selector to 500 ohms. No provision is made for busy lamps at stations connected to this circuit. Mutilation of other station dial pulses is prevented by relay operation. The KTU provides the following operating features:

- Signaling and talking over single pair from off-premise stations.
- Any code may be assigned to off-premise stations.
- Ringing can be tripped only during silent intervals.

**Note:** If handset pickup occurs during ringing cycle, ring will be heard in handset receiver.

- Used with rotary or TOUCH-TONE telephone set.
- When associated with TOUCH-TONE adapter circuit [426A with 427B or C KTUs, or 440A (MD) or 478B KTUs], maximum nonrepeatered station conductor loop is 500 ohms or 4 dB insertion loss at 1000 Hz, whichever is limiting.

### 421A KTU (DSS Circuit or Preset Conference)

2.05 The 421A KTU (Fig. 7 and 8) is a 4-inch, 40-contact unit that can be used as a DSS circuit or a preset conference circuit. The KTU has the following operating features:

- Used with common audible matrix.
- Option strapping when used for a preset conference circuit.
- Maximum external circuit loop resistance is 120 ohms.
- Used to provide DSS in conjunction with 407- or 424-type KTUs.

### 422B KTU (Station Busy Selector Circuit)

2.06 The 422B KTU (Fig. 9) is a 4-inch, 40-contact unit that provides control of station busy tone for the dial selective intercom line circuit. It also provides control circuits for 10 station codes. When a system consists of 19 station codes, two KTUs are required—one for the units group (single-digit codes, 0-9) and one for the tens group (2-digit codes, X0-X9). This KTU provides the following operating features:

- Determines if called station is off-hook or busy on other line.
- Allows line lamps to flash but prevents audible signal at called station when called station is busy on other line.
- If the calling station maintains connection and the called station goes from busy to on-hook, the busy signal to the calling station stops and the audible signal (with flashing line lamp) begins at the called station.

# 423A KTU (Dial Tone, Busy Tone, and Audible Ringback Tone Circuit)

2.07 The 423A KTU (Fig. 10) is a 4-inch, 20-contact unit that provides a variable rate multivibrator to produce dial tone, station busy tone, or audible ringback tone for the dial selective intercom line circuit. To provide busy tone and audible ringback tone, the multivibrator of the 423A KTU is under control of an associated interrupter (ground). For all tone signals, the output of the multivibrator is returned to the originating station over the tip side of the intercom line.

2.08 The 423A has been rerated from MD to AT&T Standard for use in nonmodular panel installations.

**Note:** The 423B has been recoded to 476A for use in modular panel installations only.

# 424A (MD), 424B (MD), and 424C KTU (Dial Intercom, 19-Code Selector Circuit)

- 2.09 The 424-type KTUs (Fig. 11) are 8-inch, 80-contact units providing the same basic features as the 407B KTU but have a capacity of 19 station codes. These KTUs provide the following:
  - · Rotary dial selection
  - Nineteen dial codes (nine single digit and ten 2-digit).

**Note:** The first digit of a 2-digit code is not available as a station code.



A 424A, B, or C can be used in a 1A2 Key Telephone System, but a 424A is not to be used in place of a 424B or C in the 7A or 14A Communication System. Only the 424C can be used with the 21A System. The 424C KTU provides a number of circuit improvements over the 424A and B, such as greater tolerance to rapid TOUCH-TONE dialing and elimination of speaker clicks in COM-KEY\* installations. Replace earlier 424-type KTUs with a 424C only when customer complaints warrant.

\*Trademark

### 425A (MD) and 425B KTUs (Flashing Lamp Circuit)

- 2.10 The 425-type KTUs (Fig. 12) are 8-inch, 80-contact units that provide the control circuits for flashing lamps for up to 19 station codes in the dial selective intercom circuit. These KTUs provide the following operating features:
  - Incoming call flashing lamp signal to called station
  - Busy lamp signals to all other stations

- Optional interrupted ringing
- Detects when called station answers; stops interrupted ringing and flashing lamp signal
- Provides a separate switching ground for use with PICTUREPHONE® intercom (425B only).

# 426A KTU (Amplifier, Band Separation and Limiter Circuit)

2.11 The 426A KTU (Fig. 13) is an 8-inch, 80-contact unit comprising half of the TOUCH-TONE adapter circuit. It is used in conjunction with a 427-type KTU for TOUCH-TONE dial station selection in the 1A2 KTS dial selective intercommunicating circuit. The 426A amplifies and separates TOUCH-TONE signals into high and low frequencies for use as inputs for the 427-type KTUs. It also provides protection against false operation caused by speech or noise frequency components.

# 427B (Series 4) and 427C KTUs (Frequency Recognition and Translation Circuit)

2.12 The 427B (Series 4) and C KTUs (Fig. 13) are 8-inch, 80-contact units comprising half of the TOUCH-TONE adapter circuit. These KTUs receive separated TOUCH-TONE frequencies from the 426A KTU and translate them into relay operations. The relay operations, in turn, energize relays in the basic selector circuit to signal the selected station.

### 440A KTU (MD) (TOUCH-TONE Adapter Circuit)

2.13 The 440A KTU (Fig. 14) is an 8-inch, 80-contact unit consisting of two printed circuit boards permanently fastened together and requiring a single upper and lower connector. The circuitry and function are the same as that of the 426A and 427C KTUs, but are not electrically interchangeable in some mounting arrangements since the 426A and 427C KTUs each require an upper and lower connector. The 440A KTU is replaced by the 478B.

# 476A KTU (Dial Tone, Busy Tone, and Audible Ringback Tone Circuit)

2.14 The 476A KTU (Fig. 15) is a 4-inch, 20-contact unit that provides a variable rate multivibrator

to produce dial tone, station busy tone, or audible ringback tone for the dial selective intercom line circuit in modular panel installations. To provide busy tone and audible ringback tone, the multivibrator is controlled by the RN and lamp flash leads. For all tone signals, the output of the multivibrator is returned to the originating station over the tip side of the intercom line.

- 2.15 The 476A KTU provides the following features:
  - Eliminates externally wired interrupter or relay
  - · Uses existing RN and LF leads for control.



The 476A KTU should be used in modular panel installation only.

### **♦478B KTU (TOUCH-TONE Adapter Circuit)**

2.16 The 478B KTU (Fig. 16) is an 8-inch, 80-contact solid state unit which provides the same functions as the 440A (MD) KTU. It will work with all 407- and 424-type selector circuits. The 478B requires both A and B grounds; provisions are made by means of either a wiring kit or an option plug for installing the necessary grounds when they are not present in the mounting arrangement. The 478B is directly interchangeable with the 440A when the connectors have A and B grounds.

NOTE:

REQUIRES A MOUNTING FACILITY
EQUIPPED WITH AN IB-, 20-, OR
40-PIN CONNECTOR.

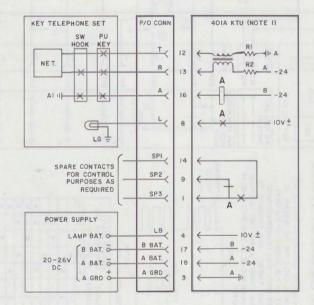


Fig. 3—Condensed Functional Schematic of 401A KTU (Manual Intercom Line Circuit)

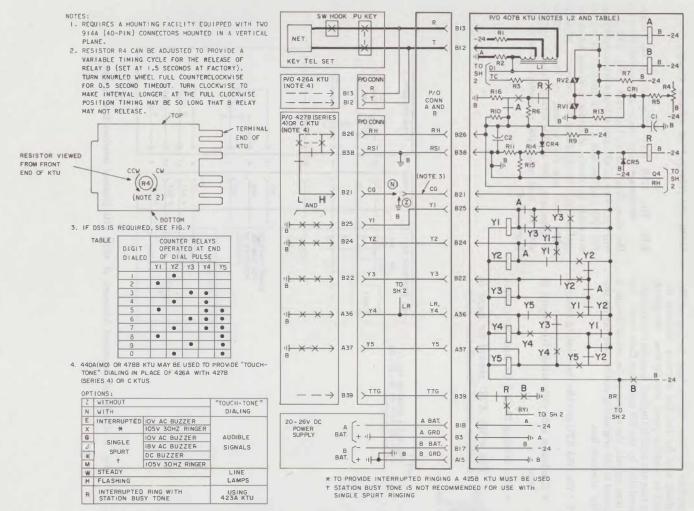


Fig. 4—Condensed Functional Schematic of 407B (MD) KTU (Dial Intercom, 10-Code Selector Circuit) (Sheet 1 of 2)

SSI

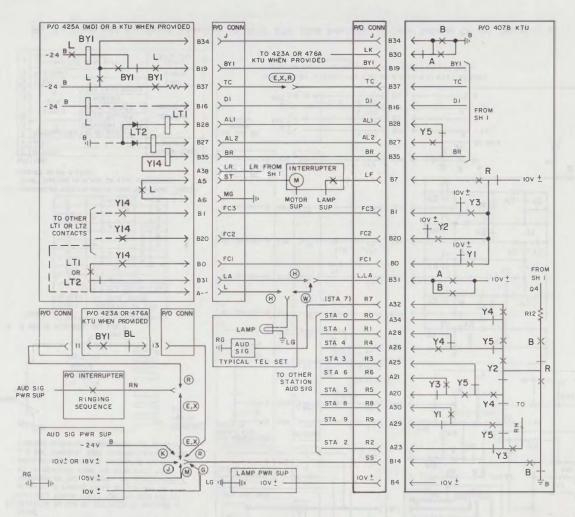


Fig. 4—Condensed Functional Schematic of 407B (MD) KTU (Dial Intercom, 10-Code Selector Circuit) (Sheet 2 of 2)

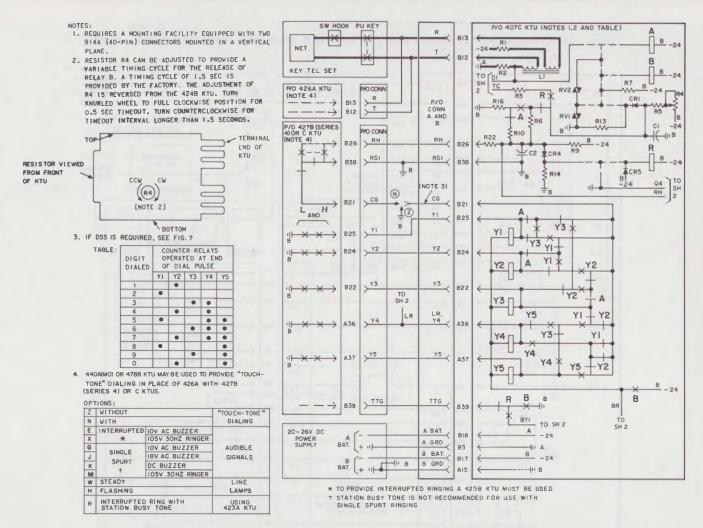


Fig. 5—Condensed Functional Schematic of 407C KTU (Dial Intercom, 10-Code Selector Circuit) (Sheet 1 of 2)

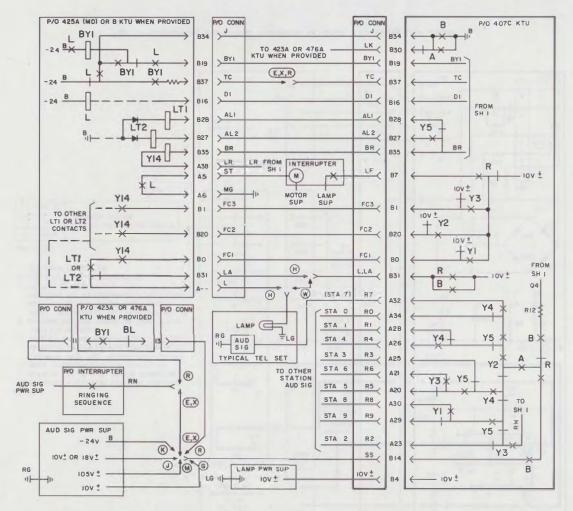


Fig. 5—Condensed Functional Schematic of 407C KTU (Dial Intercom, 10-Code Selector Circuit) (Sheet 2 of 2)



- I. REQUIRES A MOUNTING FACILITY EQUIPPED WITH AN 18-,20-, OR 40-PIN CONNECTOR.
- WHEN INTERCOMMUNICATING SYSTEM IS EQUIPPED WITH THE "TOUCH-TONE" ADAPTER (440A[MD] OR 478B OR 426A WITH 427B [SERIES 4] OR C KTUS) PROVIDE A 400J DIODE FOR EACH 420A KTU INSTALLED.
- 3. MAXIMUM STATION CONDUCTOR LOOP IS 500 OHMS. OFF-PREMISE TELEPHONE SET MAY BE EQUIPPED WITH A "TOUCH-TONE" DIAL PROVIDED THE INTERCOMMUNICATING SYSTEM IS SO EQUIPPED.
- 4. ANY DIGIT MAY BE ASSIGNED TO OFF-PREMISE STATION.

#### OPTIONS:

М	105V±	
J	18V±	USED TO OPERATE AUD SIG OF
K	- 24V DC	

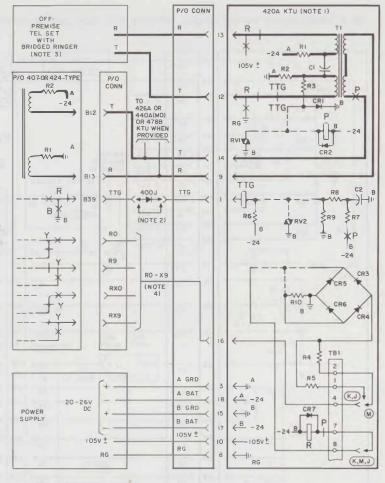


Fig. 6—Condensed Functional Schematic of 420A KTU (Long Line Circuit)

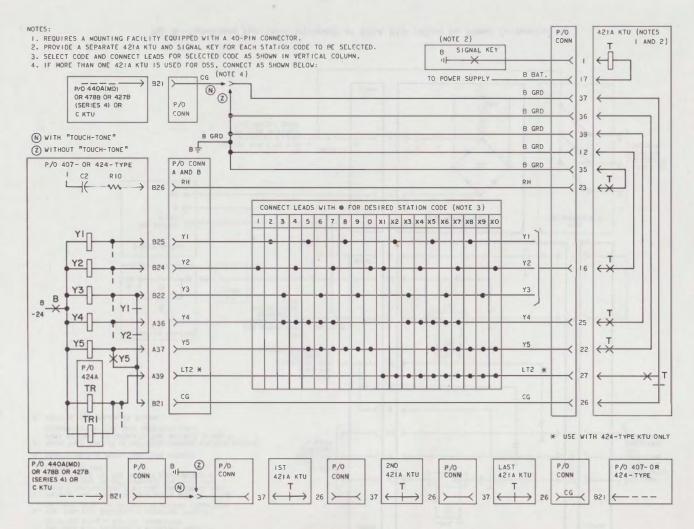


Fig. 7—Condensed Functional Schematic of 421A KTU (Wired for DSS)

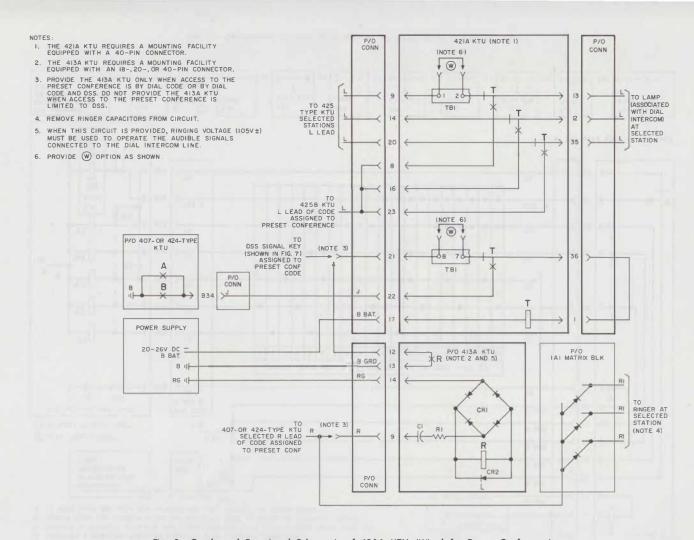


Fig. 8—Condensed Functional Schematic of 421A KTU (Wired for Preset Conference)

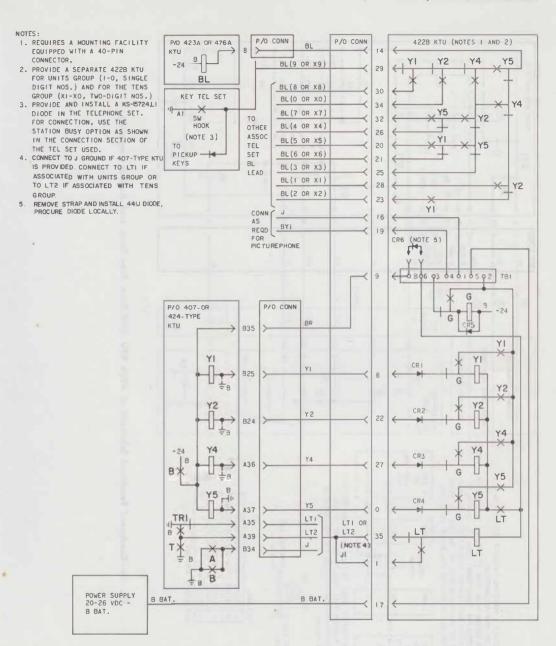


Fig. 9—Condensed Functional Schematic of 422B KTU (Station Busy Selector Circuit)

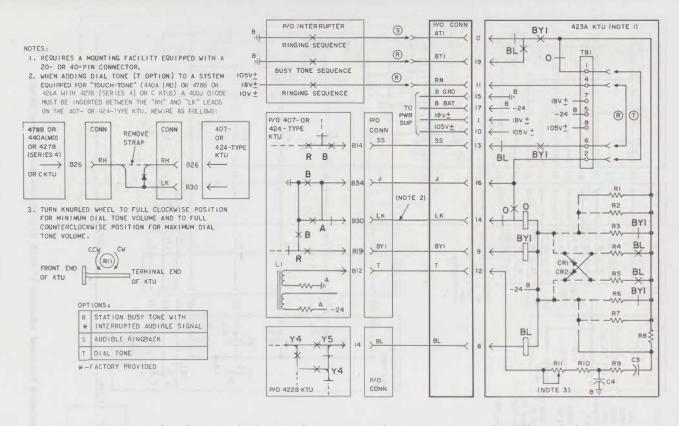


Fig. 10—Condensed Functional Schematic of 423A KTU (Dial Tone, Busy Tone, and Audible Ringback)

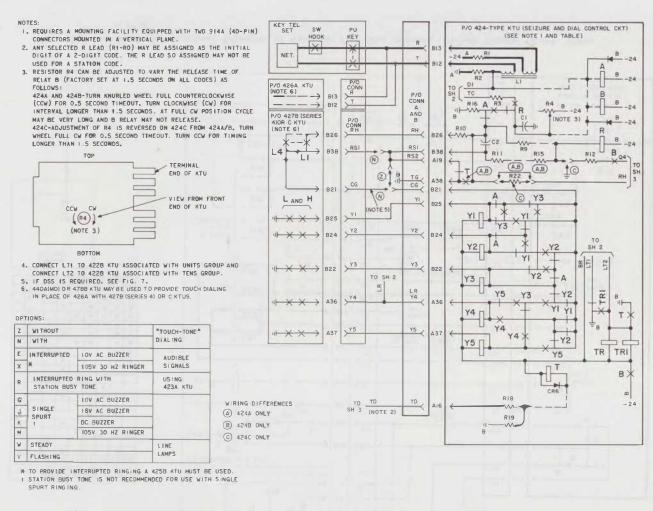


Fig. 11—Condensed Functional Schematic of 424-Type KTU (Dial Intercom, 19-Code Selector Circuit) (Sheet 1 of 3)

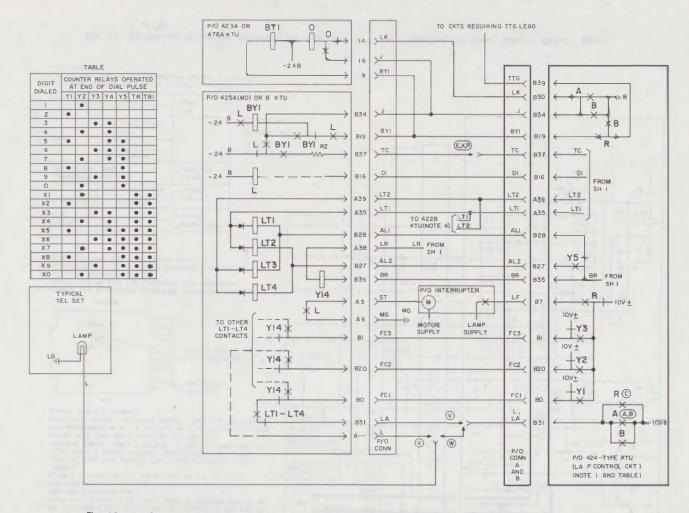


Fig. 11—Condensed Functional Schematic of 424-Type KTU (Dial Intercom, 19-Code Selector Circuit) (Sheet 2 of 3)

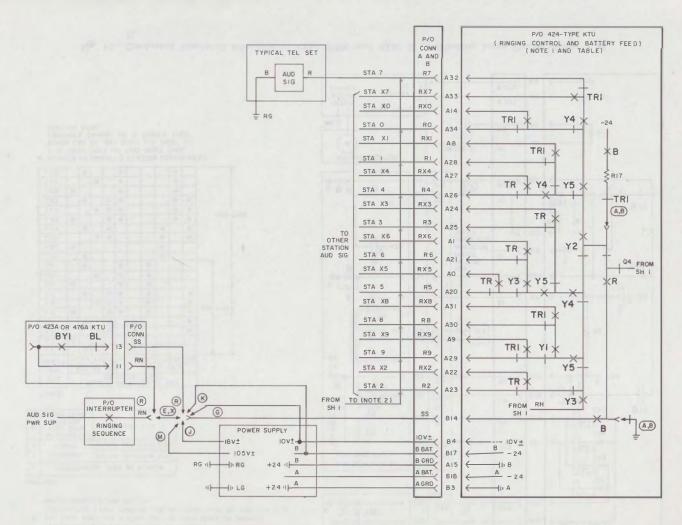


Fig. 11—Condensed Functional Schematic of 424-Type KTU (Dial Intercom, 19-Code Selector Circuit) (Sheet 3 of 3)

- REQUIRES A MOUNTING FACILITY EQUIPPED WITH TWO 914A (40-PIN) CONNECTORS MOUNTED IN A VERTICAL PLANE.
- THE 425A (MD) AND B KTUS ARE THE ONLY KTUS TO PROVIDE INTERRUPTER START CONTROL FOR ALL FUNCTIONS OF THE IA2 DIAL INTERCOMMUNICATING SYSTEM.

#### OPTIONS:

X	INTERRUPTI	ED 105V AC RINGER				
٧	FLASHING	USING 424-TYPE KTU				
Н	LAMPS	USING 407-TYPE KTU				
R	INTERRUPTED RING WITH STATION BUSY TONE	USING 423A KTU				

	в	

STA	RELAYS OPERATED AT END OF PULSE TRAIN												
LAMP	407 OR 424							5A (					
LEAD*	YI	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	LTI	LT2	LT3	LT4	YI4			
LI						•					1		
L2					- 1								
L3			•							•			
L4										•			
L5				•						•	407-TYPE		
L6											407-1196		
L7													
LB					•								
L9													
LO					•								
LX	1									•			
LX2								•					
LX3								•		•			
LX4				•				•		•			
LX5										•	424-TYPE		
LX6			•							•	424-1 TPE		
LX7					•				•	•			
LX8					•				•				
LX9					•				•				
LXO					•		1						

\* NUMBER DESIGNATES STATION ASSIGNMENT.

X IS FIRST DIGIT OF TWO-DIGIT CODE,
WHICH CAN BE ANY DIGIT I-O. DIGIT SO
ASSIGNED, CANNOT BE A SINGLE DIGIT
STATION CODE.

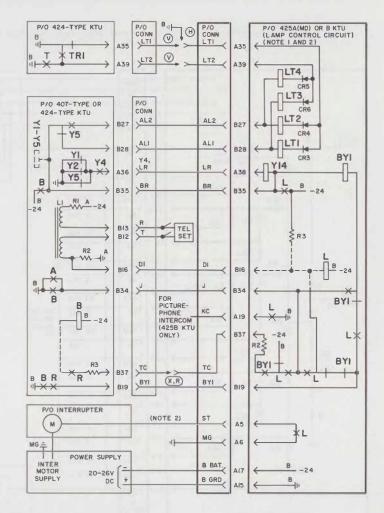


Fig. 12—Condensed Functional Schematic of 425A (MD) and 425B KTUs (Flashing Lamp Circuit) (Sheet 1 of 2)

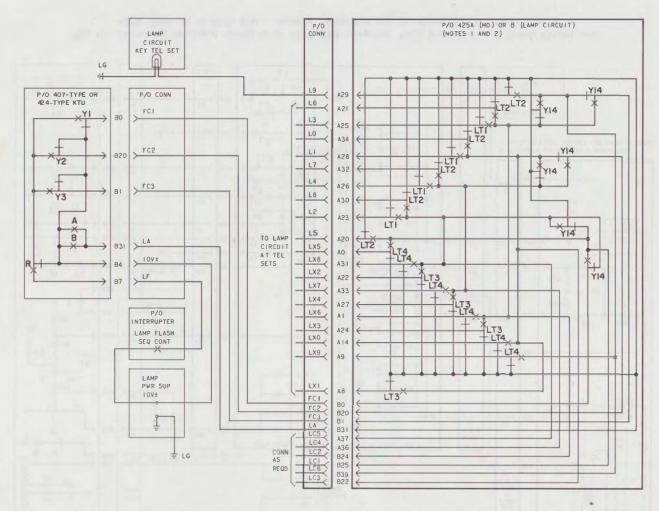


Fig. 12—Condensed Functional Schematic of 425A (MD) and 425B KTUs (Flashing Lamp Circuit) (Sheet 2 of 2)

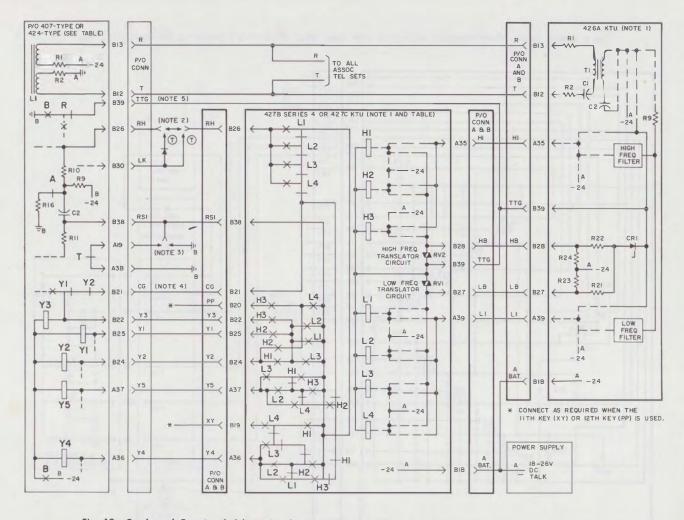


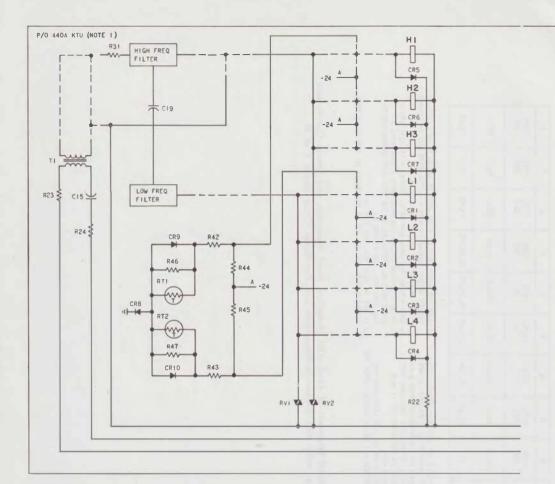
Fig. 13—Condensed Functional Schematic of 426A KTU (Amplifier, Band Separation and Limiter Circuit) and 427B (Series 4) or 427C KTU (Frequency Recognition and Translation Circuit) (Sheet 1 of 2)

DIGIT DIALED +	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
HIGH AND LOW FREQ GENERATED BY TT DIAL	1 209 697	1336 697	1477 697	1209 770	1336 770	1477 770	1 209 852	1336 852	852	1336 941
RELAYS OPERATED IN 427B, SERIES 4 OR 427C KTU	HI,LI	H2,LI	H3,L1	HI,L2	H2,L2	H3,L2	HI,L3	H2,L3	H3,L3	H2,L4
CTR RELAYS OPRD IN 407-TYPE OR 424-TYPE	Y2	Y1	Y3,Y4	Y2, Y4	Y1, Y4, Y5	Y3,Y4,Y5	Y2, Y4, Y5	Y1,Y5	Y3,Y5	Y2,Y5

- 1. EACH 426A AND 427B, SERIES 4 OR 427C KTU REQUIRES TWO 914A (40-PIN) CONNECTORS MOUNTED IN A VERTICAL PLANE.
- 2. T WIRING MUST BE FURNISHED ON A SYSTEM EQUIPPED WITH DIAL TONE USING A 423A KTU. DIODE IS A 400J AND MUST BE PROVIDED LOCALLY, DIODE IS NOT REQUIRED IF DIAL TONE IS PROVIDED BY A 423B KTU.
- 3. GROUND IS PROVIDED DIRECTLY TO THE RSI LEAD WHEN THE 407-TYPE KTU IS USED AND THROUGH A T RELAY CONTACT WHEN THE 6. IF DSS IS REQUIRED, SEE FIG. 7. 424-TYPE KTU IS USED.
- 4. WHEN THE 427B, SERIES 4 OR 427C IS ADDED TO AN EXISTING SYSTEM REMOVE GROUND FROM B21 OF THE 407B KTU OR REMOVE STRAP FROM B21 TO A19 OF THE 424A KTU.
- 5. WHEN ADDING THE 426A AND 427B, SERIES 4 OR 427C KTU'S TO AN EXISTING SYSTEM EQUIPPED WITH A 420A KTU, A DIODE MUST BE INSTALLED IN THE TTG LEAD CONNECTING TO THE 420A KTU. SEE FIGURE 6.

  - \* SINGLE-DIGIT CODE OR IST OR 2ND DIGIT OF TWO-DIGIT CODE.

Fig. 13—Condensed Functional Schematic of 426A KTU (Amplifier, Band Separation and Limiter Circuit) and 427B (Series 4) or 427C KTU (Frequency Recognition and Translation Circuit (Sheet 2 of 2)



DIGIT DIALED *	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
HIGH AND LOW FREQ GENERATED BY TT DIAL	1 209 697	1336 697	1477 697	1 209 770	1336 770	1477 770	1209 852	1336 852	1477 852	1336 941
RELAYS OPRD IN 440 A KTU	HI,L1	H2,LI	H3,LI	HI,L2	H2,L2	H3,L2	HI,L3	H2,L3	H3,L3	H2,L4
CTR RELAYS OPRD IN 407B OR 424A	Y2	ΥI	Y3, Y4	Y2,Y4	YI,Y4,Y5	Y3,Y4,Y5	Y2,Y4,Y5	Y1,Y5	Y3,Y5	Y2,Y5

- 1. REQUIRES A MOUNTING FACILITY EQUIPPED
- WITH A 80-PIN CONNECTOR.
- WHEN THE 440A KTU IS ADDED TO AN EXISTING SYSTEM REMOVE GROUND FROM B2I OF THE 407-TYPE KTU OR REMOVE STRAP FROM B2I TO AI9 OF THE 424-TYPE KTU.
- 3. GROUND IS PROVIDED DIRECTLY TO THE RSI LEAD WHEN THE 407B TYPE KTU IS USED AND THROUGH A T RELAY CONTACT WHEN THE 424A TYPE KTU IS USED.
- 4. T WIRING MUST BE FURNISHED ON A SYSTEM EQUIPPED WITH DIAL TONE, DIODE IS A 400J AND MUST BE PROVIDED LOCALLY.
- 5. WHEN ADDING THE 440A KTU TO AN EXISTING SYSTEM EQUIPPED WITH A 420A KTU, A DIODE MUST BE INSTALLED IN THE TTG LEAL CONNECTING TO THE 420A KTU. SEE FIGURE 6.
- \* SINGLE-DIGIT CODE OR IST OR 2ND DIGIT OF TWO-DIGIT CODE.

Fig. 14—Condensed Functional Schematic of 440A (MD) KTU (TOUCH-TONE® Adapter Circuit) (Sheet 1 of 2)

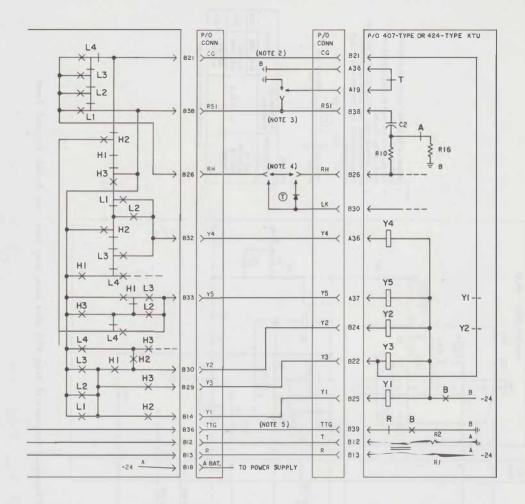
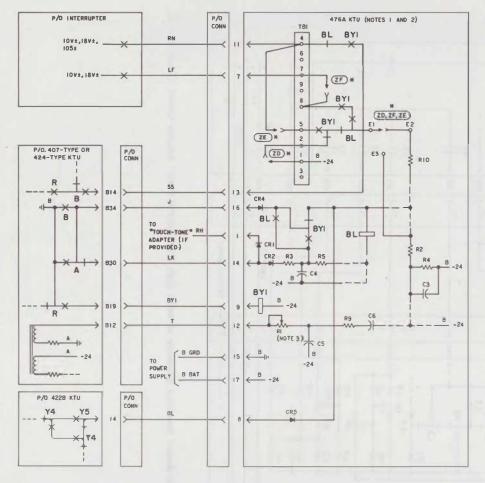


Fig. 14—Condensed Functional Schematic of 440A (MD) KTU (TOUCH-TONE® Adapter Circuit) (Sheet 2 of 2)



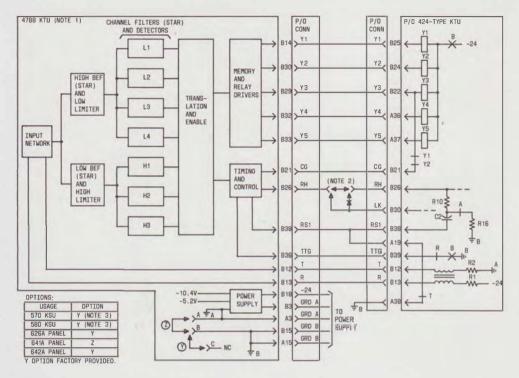
- I. REQUIRES A MOUNTING FACILITY EQUIPPED WITH 20 OR 40 PINS.
- 2. THE 476A KTU CAN ONLY BE USED IN MODULAR PANEL INSTALLATIONS.
- 3. TURN KNURLED WHEEL TO FULL CLOCKWISE POSITION FOR MINIMUM DIAL TOME VOLUME AND TO FULL COUNTERCLOCKWISE POSITION FOR MAXIMUM DIAL TONE VOLUME.



APPLICATION	"E" TERHINAL STRAPPING	OPTION			
AC OR		DIAL TONE	ZDH		
NEGATIVE VOLTAGE CONTROL	E1 TO E2 *	STATION BUSY TONE	ZF a		
CONTROL		AUDIBLE RINGBACK	ZE s		

\* FACTORY PROVIDED STRAPPING

Fig. 15—Condensed Functional Schematic of 476A KTU (Dial Tone, Busy Tone, and Audible Ringback Tone)



- 1. REQUIRES A MOUNTING FACILITY EQUIPPED WITH
- AN BO-PIN CONNECTOR.
- 2. DIODE (400J, LOCALLY PROVIDED) MUST BE FURNISHED IN SYSTEM EQUIPPED WITH DIAL TONE.
- 3. CONNECTORS J13 AND J14 OF 570A KSU AND J21 AND J22 OF 580A KSU MUST EACH HAVE A GRO ON PIN 3 AND B GRO ON PIN 15. IF NOT FACTORY WARED IN KSU, INSTALL LEAD ASSEMBLY SHIPPED WITH 4788 KTU. IN 570A, RUN A GRO FROM J10-3 AND B GRO FROM J10-37. IN 580A, RUN A GRO FROM J18-3 AND B GRO FROM J23-15.

Fig. 16—♥Condensed Functional Schematic of 478B KTU (TOUCH-TONE Adapter Circuit)♥